



What it sounds like to explore underlying interests (probing questions):

- 1. Why is that important to you?
- 2. What are the key things you need from an agreement?
- 3. What are your concerns?
- 4. What do you [fear or hope] will happen if...?
- 5. What will your [solution, proposal, suggestion] help you accomplish?
- 6. Can you say a little bit more about that?
- 7. What do you mean by that?
- 8. Can you give an example of what you mean?
- 9. Could you clarify how you came to that view?
- 10. Could you restate that in a different way?

Further exploring interests

- 1. You've mentioned [X] and [Y] and [Z] as things that matter to you... among these, which is most important?
- 2. Would you prefer [X] or [Y]?
- 3. Could you live equally with [option X] and [option Y]?
- 4. Would we be moving in the right direction if...?
- 5. What are some new ideas that you think everyone can live with?
- 6. What are the major points of agreement and disagreement?
- 7. What issues need to be resolved? Can be resolved? How?
- 8. What should be the next steps?
- 9. What do you think is the starting point of the next discussion?